



[vysoká škola]

V JAKÉ SPOLEČNOSTI ŽIJEME?

3. TÝDEN

Karel B. Müller
www.karelmuller.eu



Důležité POJMY

- Postmoderní společnost
- Moderní společnost, modernita
- Polo/moderní společnosti
- Tradiční společnost, archaická společnost
- Modernizace, modernizační procesy
- Časo-prostorové rozpojení
- Vyvazující mechanismy

Obrysy post/moderního řádu Západu

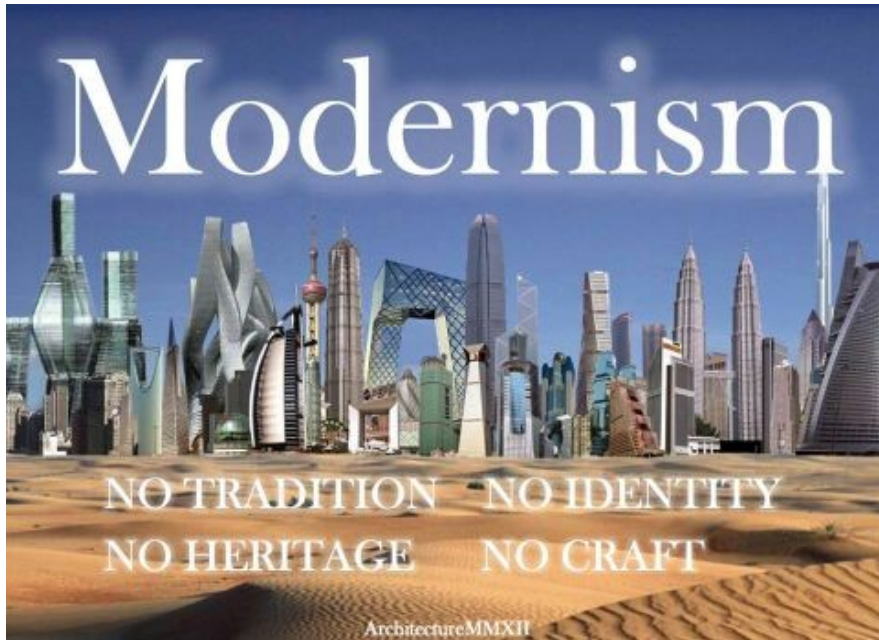
- **Kritika modernity:** nezamýšlených důsledků
- **Ústup evolucionismus:** pokrok ne nevyhnutelný!
Regres je naopak pravděpodobný/nevyhnutelný,
vědomí rizik (Beck)
- **Rozpad teleologie:** Co je vlastně „pokrok“? K čemu směřujeme? Lze měřit?
- **Reflexivita vědění:** Přispívá věda k pokroku lidstva? Nemůže taky škodit? Růst skepse...
- **Ztráta privilegované pozice:** Jaká je role Západu? Pád kolonialismu, přijetí multi-kulturalismu, nová sociální hnutí ...



MODERNITA

- Víra v pokrok
- Jasná představa pokroku
- Víra ve vědu
- Nadřazenost Západu

Moderní versus tradiční





NORTH SEA

BALTIC SEA

THE CHANNEL

MEDITERRANEAN SEA

BLACK SEA

MEDITERRANEAN SEA

CASPIA SEA

UNITED KINGDOM OF GREAT-BRITAIN

KINGDOM OF NORWAY AND SWEDEN

K. of DENMARK

GERMAN EMPIRE

KINGDOM OF PRUSSIA

EMPIRE OF ALL RUSSIA

FRENCH REPUBLIC

AUSTRIA-HUNGARY

KINGDOM OF PORTUGAL

KINGDOM OF SPAIN

KINGDOM OF ITALY

OTTOMAN EMPIRE

OTTOMAN EMPIRE

SULTANATE OF MOROCCO

TUNISIA under French protectorate

OTTOMAN EMPIRE

OTTOMAN EMPIRE

IRAN

ALGERIA unified with French republic

ALGERIAN SAHARA

MEDITERRANEAN SEA

CYPRUS British

IRAN

ALGERIA unified with French republic

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ALGERIAN SAHARA

MEDITERRANEAN SEA









NORTH SEA

KINGDOM OF SWEDEN

KINGDOM OF DENMARK

BALTIC SEA

TSARDOM OF MUSCOVY

KINGDOM OF ENGLAND in personal union with Scotland and United Netherlands

Dominions of Brandenburg

COMMONWEALTH OF POLAND AND LITHUANIA in personal union with Saxony

THE CHANNEL

KINGDOM OF FRANCE

Electorate of Bavaria

AUSTRIAN MONARCHY

BLACK SEA

KINGDOM OF PORTUGAL

MEDITERRANEAN SEA

OTTOMAN EMPIRE

CASPIAN SEA

SPANISH MONARCHY

Knights of Saint-John

MEDITERRANEAN SEA

GEORGIA

EMPIRE OF FEZ AND MOROCCO

Cities of Mzab

MEDITERRANEAN SEA

OTTOMAN EMPIRE

SEFEVID PERSIA



KINGDOM OF SWEDEN

KINGDOM OF DENMARK

BALTIC SEA

TSARDOM OF MUSCOVY

COMMONWEALTH OF POLAND AND LITHUANIA

KINGDOM OF ENGLAND

Electorate of Saxony

KINGDOM OF FRANCE

Austrian Monarchy

Principality of Wallachia

KINGDOM OF SPAIN

OTTOMAN EMPIRE

KINGDOM OF MOROCCO

OTTOMAN EMPIRE

KINGDOM OF SCOTLAND

Tyrone
Connaught
Thomond
Munster

United Provinces

THE CHANNEL

CROWN OF CASTILE
PORTUGAL

CROWN OF ARAGON

Kingdom of Fez
Oasis of Figuig

Kingdom of Tafilalt
Kingdom of Sus

Kingdom of Morocco

Kingdom of Morocco

Kingdom of Morocco

NORTH SEA

Wolgast Pomerania
Brandenburg

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Duchy of Prussia

Grand Duchy of Lithuania

Principality of Transylvania

Principality of Moldavia

Principality of Wallachia

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Zaporogian Cossacks

Khanate of Crimea

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TERRITORY OF VLADKA

Khanate of Kazan

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Lordship of Orkney
CATHNESS
KINGDOM OF SCOTLAND
Northumberland
Ulster
TIR2
Sligo
MEATH
Ormond
Leinster
Desmond
c Carthy

THE CHANNEL
Duchy of Brittany
KINGDOM OF FRANCE
Duchy of Burgundy
Lorraine
Savoie
Duchy of Milan
Provence
Navarre
KINGDOM OF CASTILE
KINGDOM OF ARAGON
KINGDOM OF PORTUGAL
KINGDOM OF GRANADA

THE CHANNEL
Duchy of Brittany
KINGDOM OF FRANCE
Duchy of Burgundy
Lorraine
Savoie
Duchy of Milan
Provence
Navarre
KINGDOM OF CASTILE
KINGDOM OF ARAGON
KINGDOM OF PORTUGAL
KINGDOM OF GRANADA

KINGDOM OF CASTILE
KINGDOM OF ARAGON
KINGDOM OF PORTUGAL
KINGDOM OF GRANADA
ZAYYANID KINGDOM
Emirate of the Zab
Gafsa and Tozeur
Ibadites

KINGDOM OF THE MARINIDS
KINGDOM OF GRANADA
ZAYYANID KINGDOM
Emirate of the Zab
Gafsa and Tozeur
Ibadites

KINGDOM OF NORWAY
UNION OF KALMAR
KINGDOM OF DENMARK
KINGDOM OF SWEDEN
BALTIC SEA

UNION OF KALMAR
KINGDOM OF DENMARK
KINGDOM OF SWEDEN
BALTIC SEA
Pomerania of Wolgast
Mecklenburg
Brandenburg
Crown of Bohemia
Austria
KINGDOM OF HUNGARY

UNION OF KALMAR
KINGDOM OF DENMARK
KINGDOM OF SWEDEN
BALTIC SEA
Pomerania of Wolgast
Mecklenburg
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Brandenburg
Crown of Bohemia
Austria
KINGDOM OF HUNGARY

DUCHY OF FINLAND
PRINCIPALITY OF NOVGOROD
PSKOV
Yaroslavl
Rostov
Tver

DUCHY OF FINLAND
PRINCIPALITY OF NOVGOROD
PSKOV
Yaroslavl
Rostov
Tver
GRAND DUCHY OF LITHUANIA AND RUSSIA
Principality of RIAZAN

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Principality of RIAZAN

VIATKA
GRAND DUCHY OF VLADIMIR OR MUSCOVY

VIATKA
GRAND DUCHY OF VLADIMIR OR MUSCOVY
TERRITORIES OF THE GOLDEN HORDE in struggle

VIATKA
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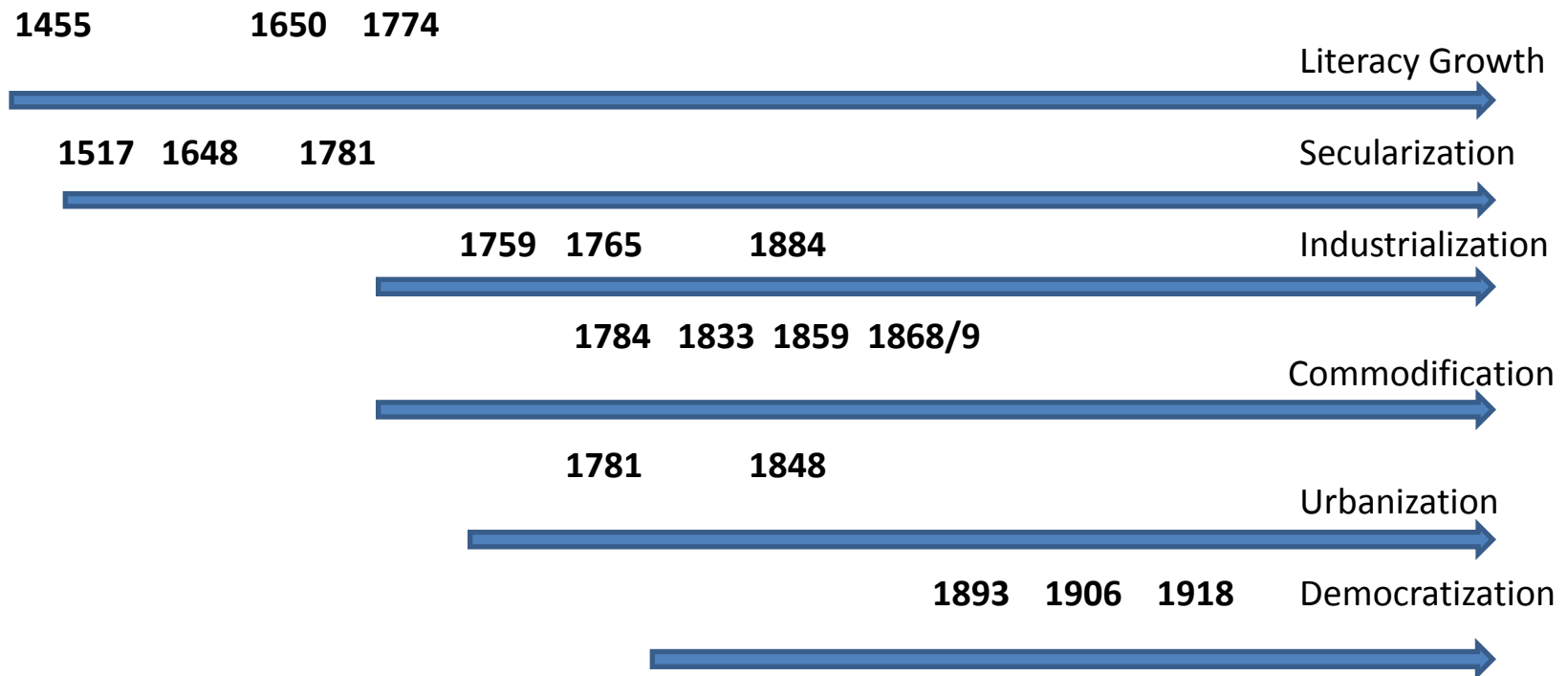
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GRAND DUCHY OF VLADIMIR OR MUSCOVY
TERRITORIES OF THE GOLDEN HORDE in struggle

PEL...
SI...
GU...



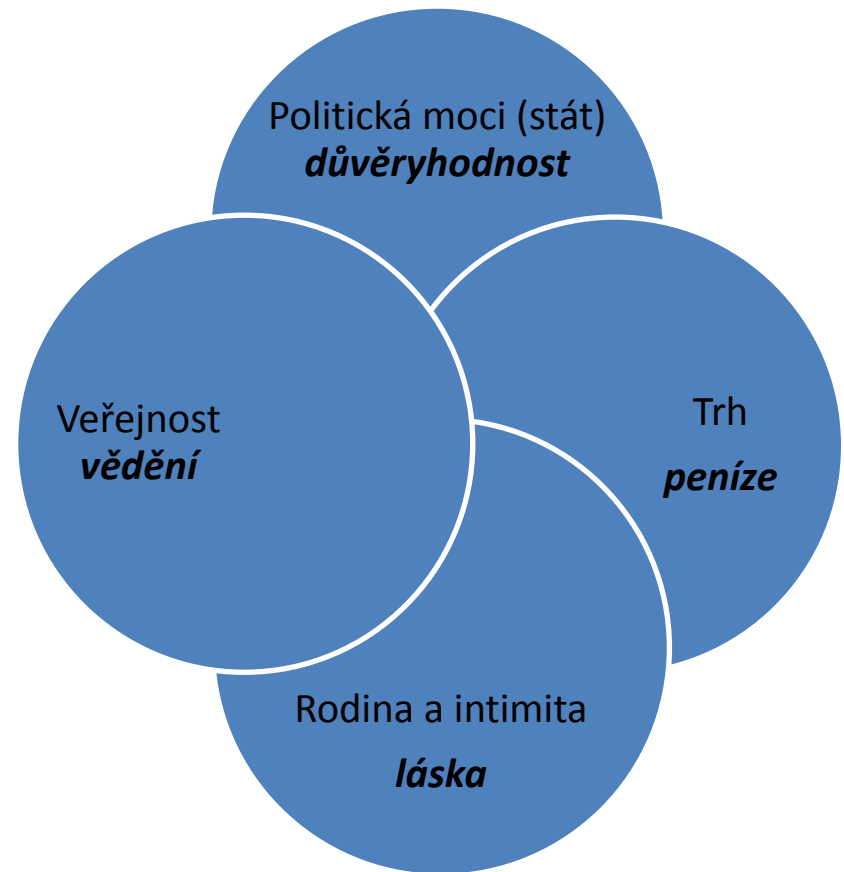
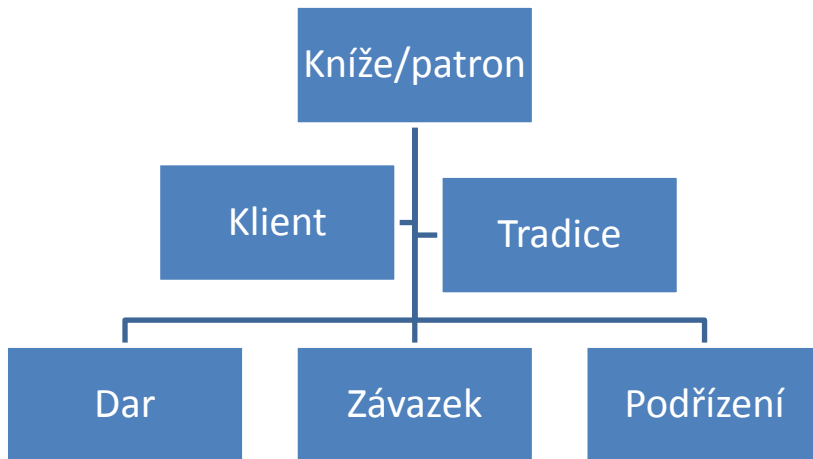
Modernizace



Perspektiva sociální diferenciacce

Patronáž versus instituce

Univerzalizující média moci (Niklas Luhmann)





Francis Coppola, Godfather: 1972, 1974, 1990



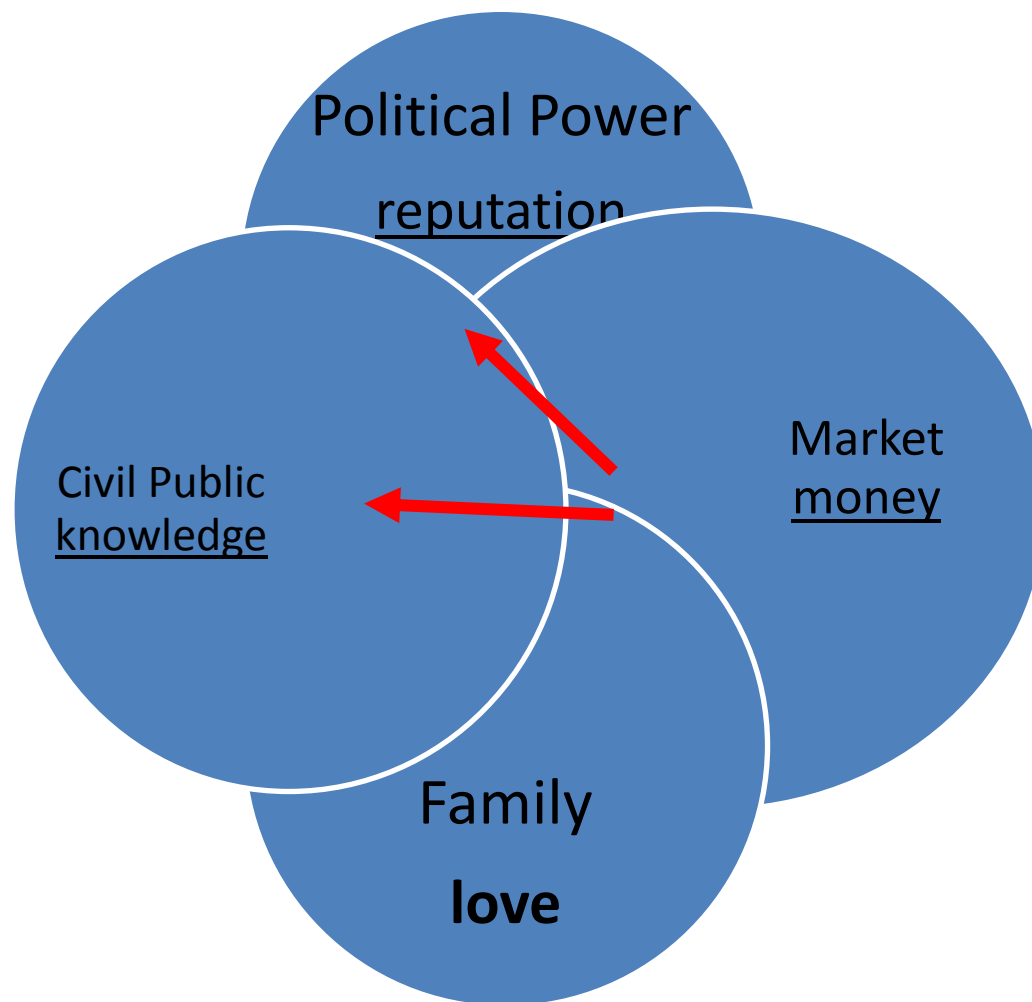


Clientelism, oligarchization, state capture (2013-2021)



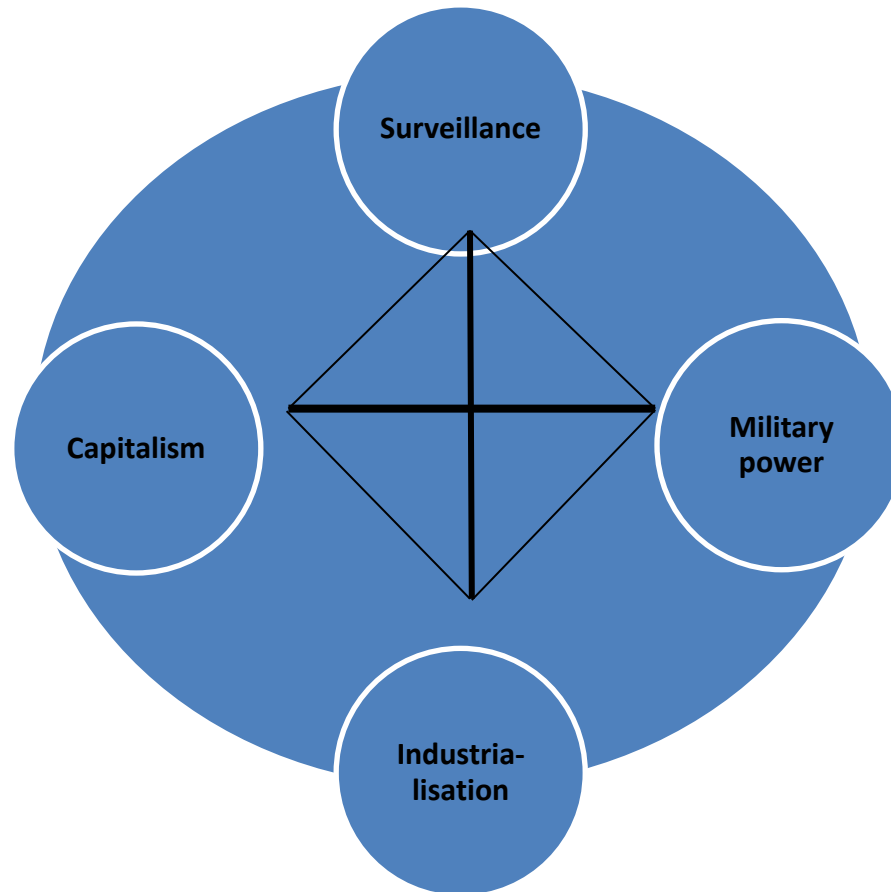


Conflict of Interests aneb Babišův problém



The Institutional Dimensions of Modernity

Anthony Giddens



TRADIČNÍ SPOLEČNOST	MODERNÍ SPOLEČNOST
Klientelismus	Liberalismus
Sociální hierarchie	Právní rovnost
Přátelství a nerovnost/neformálnost	Občanství/formálnost/instituce
Panství: tradice, charisma	Panství legální: právo, spravedlnost
Patrimoniální správa, vrchnost	Byrokratická správa
Pozemková držba	Soukromé/veřejné právo
Feudalismus, plebejství	Trh, soutěž
Dar, samozásobitelství	Monetární směna
Patronáž/podřízenost	Autonomie/partnerství
Strach/specifická recipocita	Důvěra/obecná recipocita
Bonding social capital/mechanická solidarita	Bridging social capital/organická solidarita



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- Postmoderní společnost
- Moderní společnost
- Polo/moderní společnosti
- Modernizace, modernizační procesy
- Časo-prostorové rozpojení
- Vyvazující mechanismy
 - Expertní systémy (vlak, telegraf, telefon, satelit...)
 - Symbolické znaky (peníze, jazyk)