By Álvaro Peña de Miguel Are formal colonial Powers responsable for economic developement of their former colonies?

Short answer: NO

Now, let's elaborate

A brief history review

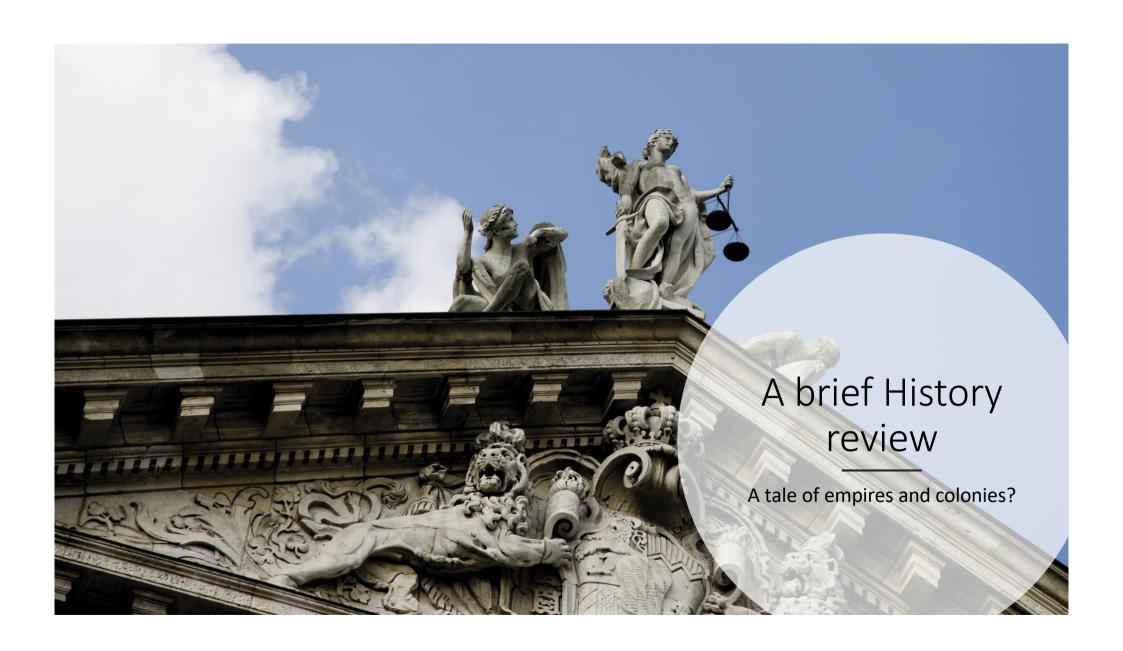
The message

The Poverty of Nations

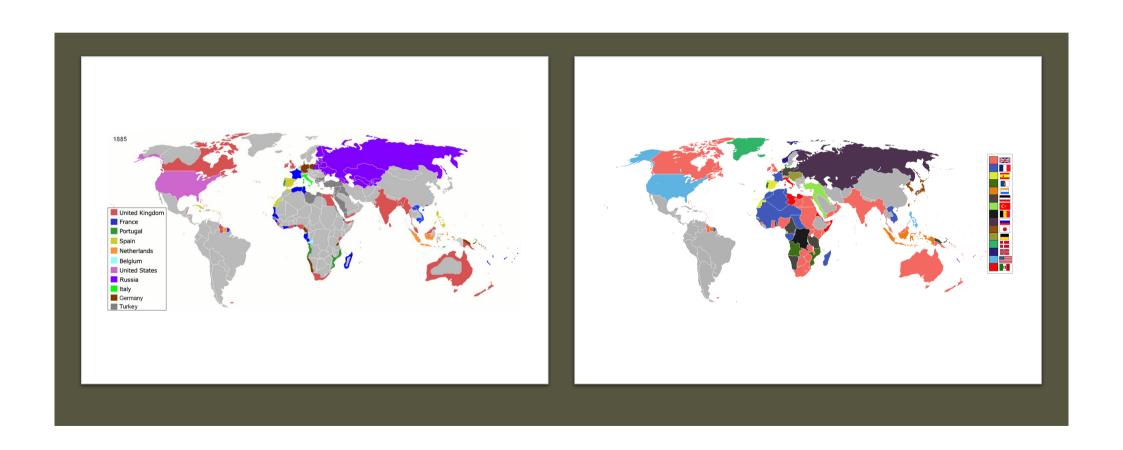
Responsibility and freedom

Heirs of the Empire

Overview



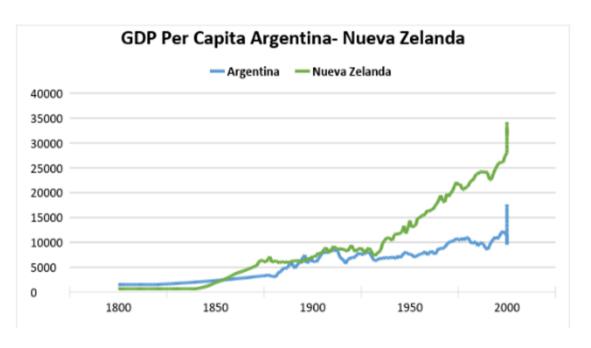
# Imperialism







## Argentina vs New Zealand



Fuente: Gapidminder

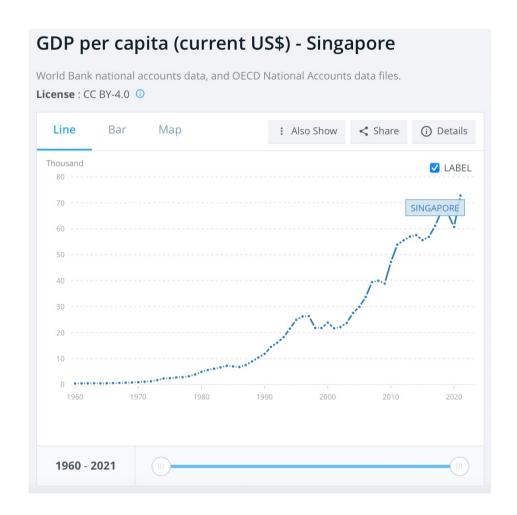
## Singapore







## Singapore Economy





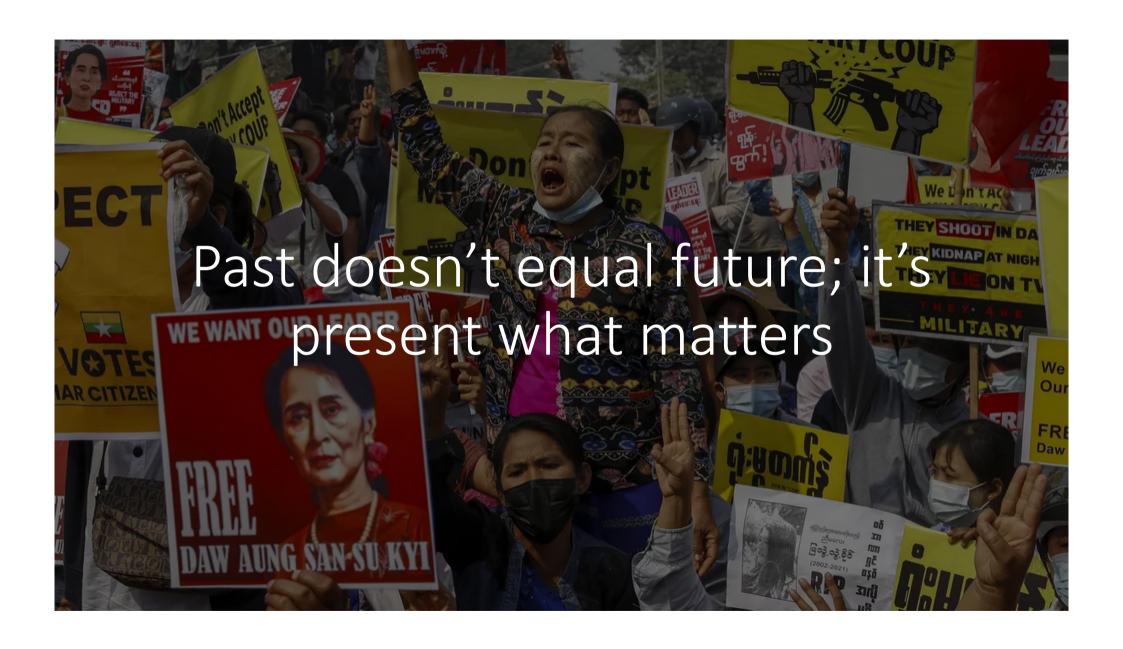
Botswana vs Mozambique

#### GDP per capita (current US\$) - Mozambique, Botswana

World Bank national accounts data, and OECD National Accounts data files.

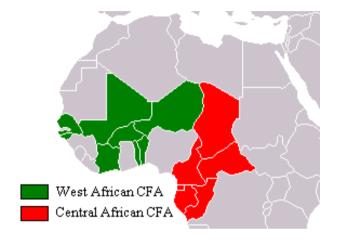
License : CC BY-4.0 ①





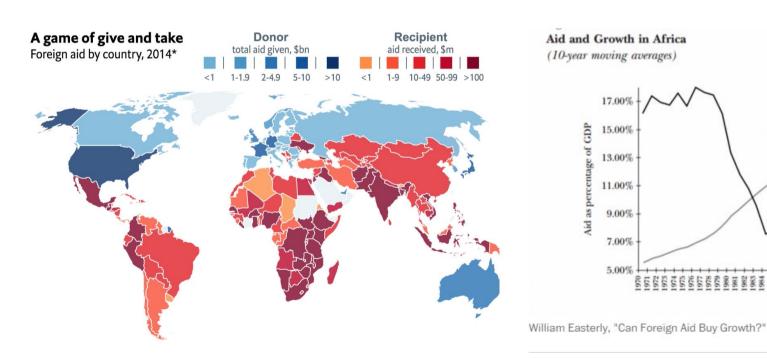


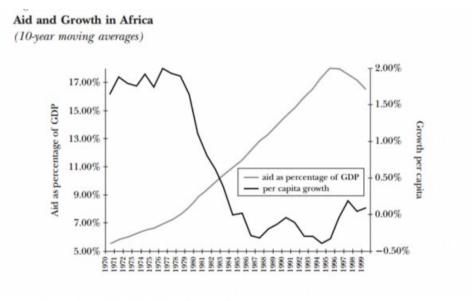
# What help can mean





# Does "help" even help?









A personal statement

About responsibility

### Sources

- Invitado, E. (2018, May 26). *Nueva Zelanda y Argentina: tan lejos, tan cerca*. PanAm Post. Retrieved October 17, 2022, from https://panampost.com/editor/2018/05/27/nueva-zelanda-y-argentina-tan-lejos-tan-cerca/
- *GDP per capita (current US\$) Mozambique, Botswana* | *Data.* (n.d.). Retrieved October 17, 2022, from https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/NY.GDP.PCAP.CD?locations=MZ-BW
- Nowell, C. E. (2020, December 9). Western colonialism | Definition, History, Examples, & Effects. Encyclopedia Britannica. Retrieved October 17, 2022, from https://www.britannica.com/topic/Western-colonialism
- Hussain, B. Z. (2015, March 24). *How Lee Kuan Yew engineered Singapore's economic miracle*. BBC News. Retrieved October 17, 2022, from https://www.bbc.com/news/business-32028693
- Botswana | South African History Online. (n.d.). Retrieved October 17, 2022, from https://www.sahistory.org.za/place/botswana
- Grant, M. (2018, December 6). *Debate: Does foreign aid work?* Institute of Economic Affairs. Retrieved October 17, 2022, from https://iea.org.uk/debate-does-foreign-aid-work/