

MODERNISATION – BIRTH OF NATION STATES

1455

1774

Literacy

1517

1648

1781

Secularization

1759

1765

1884

Industrialization

1784

1833

1859

1868/9

Commodification

1781

1848

Urbanization

1893

1906

1918

Democratization

TIME-SPACE DISTANCIATION

SEPARATION

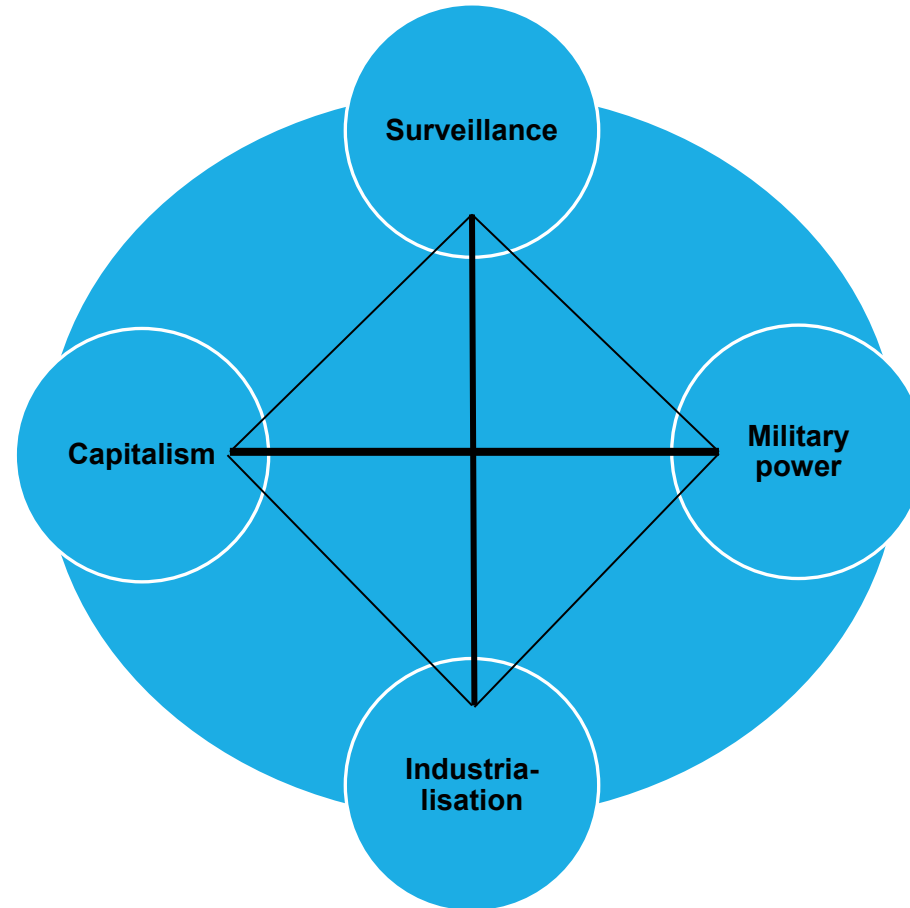
EMPTY TIME END SPACE

DISEMBEDDING MECHANISM

- EXPERT SYSTEMS (Railways to Internet)
- SYMBOLIC TOKEN (Money, Language)

THE INSTITUTIONAL DIMENSIONS OF MODERNITY

ANTHONY GIDDENS





SOCIAL DIFFERENTIATION & MEDIA OF MIGHT/POWER

NIKLAS LUHMANN

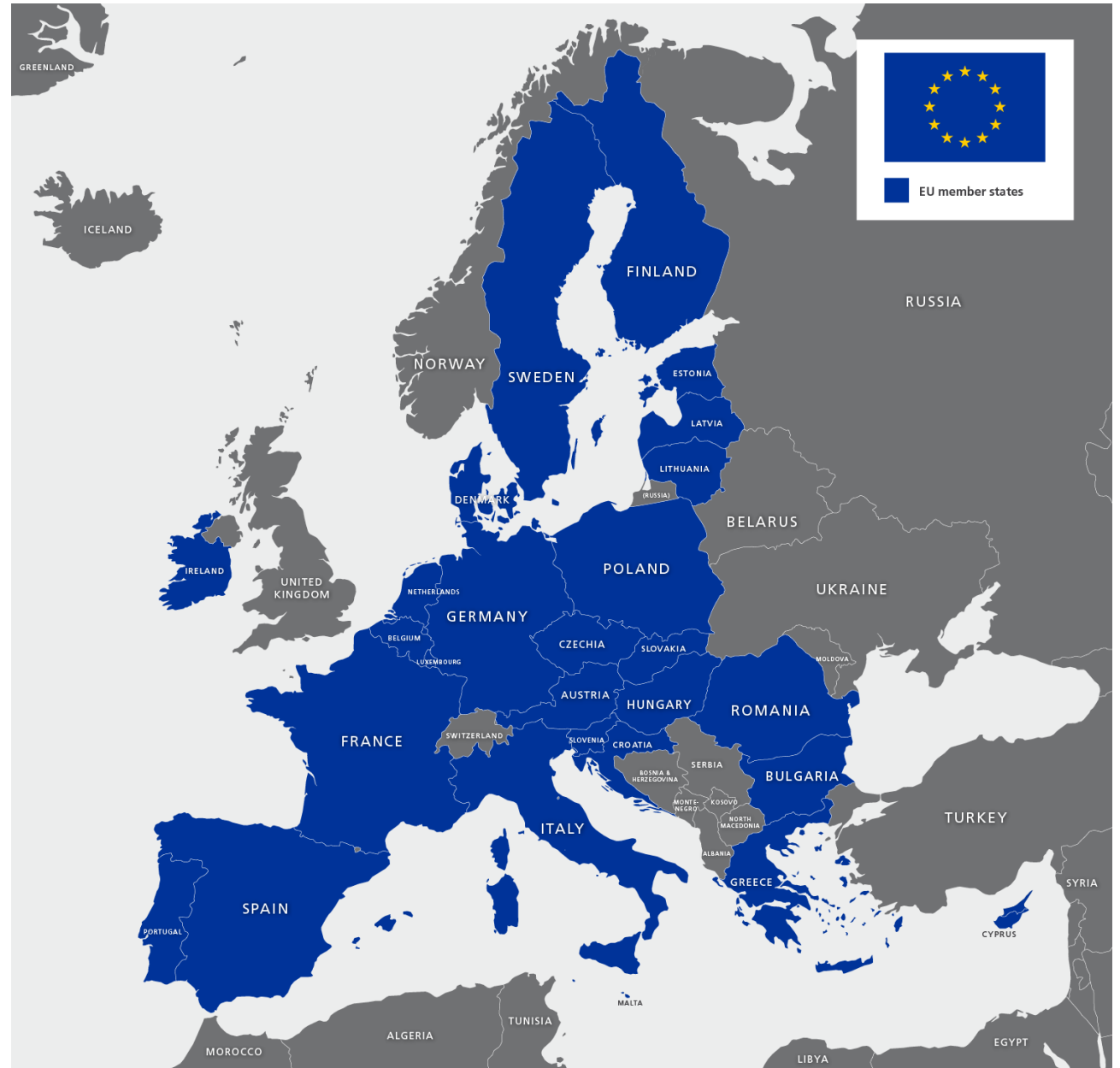
Love, Solidarity

Money

*Knowledge
(Communication)*

Reputation (Trust)

EUROPEAN UNION 2023



EUROPE 1900



EUROPE 1700



EUROPE 1600



EUROPE 1500



EUROPE 1400





Historical Atlas of East Central Europe