

Americký bipartismus a prezidencialismus

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Obsah

- Úvod
- Americký bipartismus
- Demokraté
- Republikáni
- Americký prezidencialismus

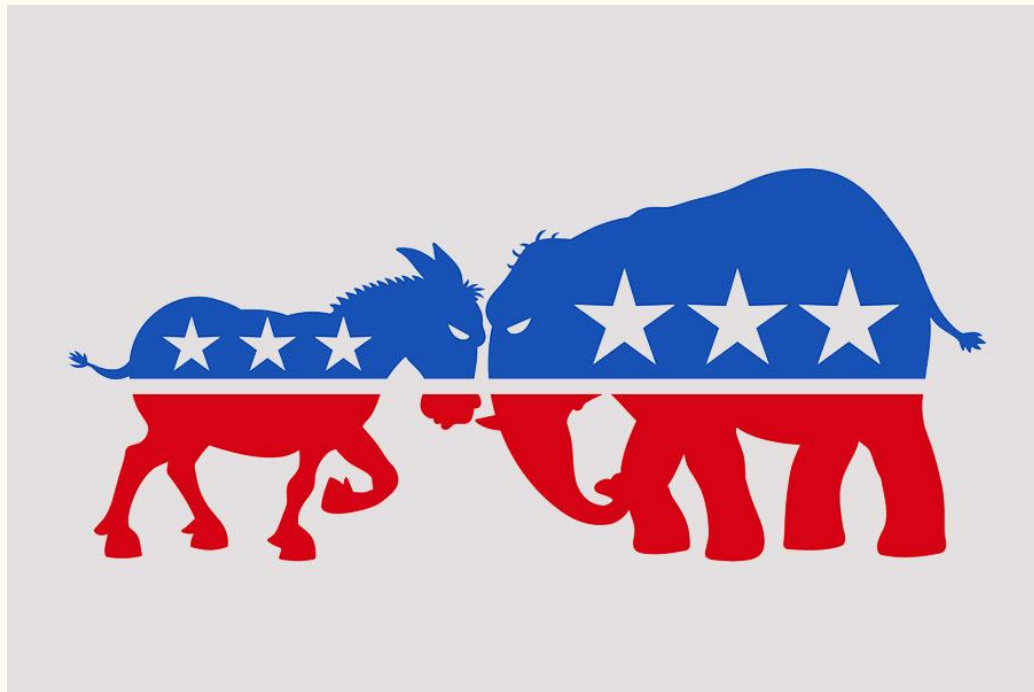


Co je to americký bipartismus ?

- 2 hlavní politické strany
- Demokráté a Republikány
- Naprosto odlišné ideologie
- Obě strany se u vlády v

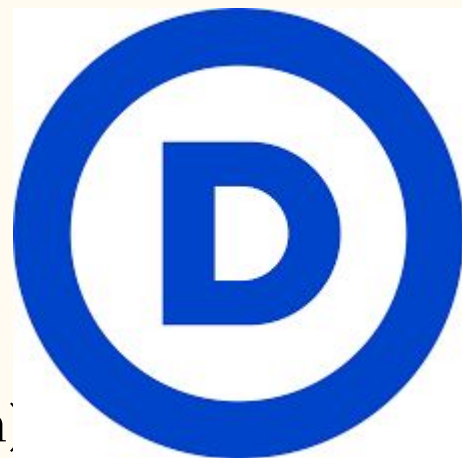
průběhu let vystřídají

(Většinový volební systém)



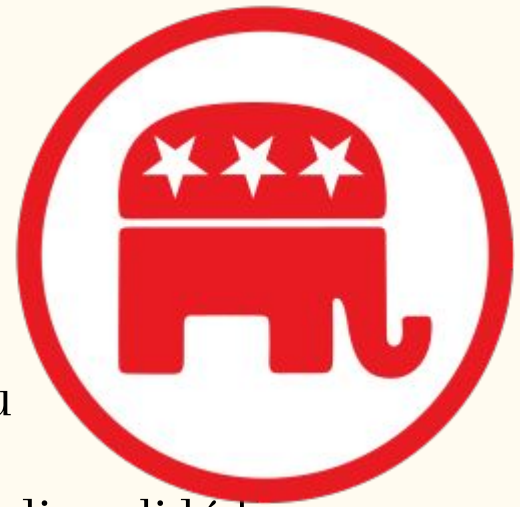
Demokratická strana

- Liberálové
- 1828
- Podporují: Rovnost, vzp, menšiny (včetně sexuálních)
- Řešení sociálních problémů, liberální témata
- Jsou voleni nižší a střední třídou, menšinami a studenti VŠ
- Známý prezidenti: Franklin Roosevelt, JFK, Bill Clinton, Barack Obama, Joe Biden



GPO (Grand Old Party)

- republikáni
- 1854
- Podporují :svobodu jednotlivce, živnostníky, armádu
- Volný trh, soukromé vlastnictví, tradiční rodina
- Volý je: vyšší třída, podnikatelé, zastánci tradiční rodiny, lidé bez vysokoškolského vzdělání a věřící
- Známý prezidenti: Richard N. Nixon, Ronald W. Reagan, George W. Bush, Donald Trump

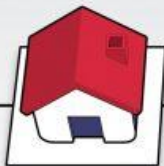


U.S. CONSTITUTION'S REQUIREMENTS FOR A PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE

✓ NATURAL BORN CITIZEN

✓ MINIMUM AGE 35 YEARS

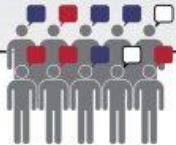
✓ U.S. RESIDENT 14 YEARS



STEP 1 PRIMARIES AND CAUCUSES

THERE ARE MANY PEOPLE WHO WANT TO BE PRESIDENT, EACH WITH THEIR OWN IDEAS ABOUT HOW GOVERNMENT SHOULD WORK

PEOPLE WITH SIMILAR IDEAS BELONG TO THE SAME POLITICAL PARTY, THIS IS WHERE PRIMARIES AND CAUCUSES COME IN



CANDIDATES FROM EACH POLITICAL PARTY CAMPAIGN THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY TO WIN THE FAVOR OF THEIR PARTY MEMBERS



NATIONAL CONVENTIONS STEP 2

AT EACH CONVENTION, THE PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE CHOOSES A RUNNING MATE (VICE PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE)

EACH PARTY HOLDS A NATIONAL CONVENTION TO SELECT A FINAL PRESIDENTIAL NOMINEE

IN A PRIMARY PARTY MEMBERS VOTE FOR THE BEST CANDIDATE THAT WILL REPRESENT THEM IN THE GENERAL ELECTION

IN A CAUCUS PARTY MEMBERS SELECT THE BEST CANDIDATE THROUGH A SERIES OF DISCUSSIONS AND VOTES

THE PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATES CAMPAIGN THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY TO WIN THE SUPPORT OF THE GENERAL POPULATION



...AND I APPROVE THIS MESSAGE



STEP 3 GENERAL ELECTION

PEOPLE IN EVERY STATE ACROSS THE COUNTRY VOTE FOR ONE PRESIDENT AND VICE PRESIDENT

WHEN PEOPLE CAST THEIR VOTE, THEY ARE ACTUALLY VOTING FOR A GROUP OF PEOPLE KNOWN AS ELECTORS



STEP 4 ELECTORAL COLLEGE

IN THE ELECTORAL COLLEGE SYSTEM, EACH STATE GETS A CERTAIN NUMBER OF ELECTORS BASED ON ITS REPRESENTATION IN CONGRESS

EACH ELECTOR CASTS ONE VOTE FOLLOWING THE GENERAL ELECTION, AND THE CANDIDATE WHO GETS MORE THAN HALF (270) WINS



Based on 2010 Census



538 ELECTORAL VOTES

270 VOTES

THE NEWLY ELECTED PRESIDENT AND VICE PRESIDENT ARE INAUGURATED IN JANUARY



DESIGNED BY: Ifrah Syed

DEFINITIONS

Caucus: A meeting of the local members of a political party to select delegates to the national party convention. A caucus is a substitute for a primary election.

Delegate: A person authorized to represent others as an elected representative to a political party conference.

Electors: A member of the electoral college.

Electoral College: The voters of each state, and the District of Columbia, vote for electors to be the authorized constitutional members in a presidential election.

Natural Born Citizen: Someone born with U.S. citizenship includes any child born "in" the United States, the children of United States citizens born abroad, and those born abroad of one citizen parent.

Primary: An election where voters select candidates for an upcoming general election. Winning candidates will have delegates sent to the national party convention as their party's U.S. presidential nominee.

SOURCES:

<http://kids.usa.gov/president>
<http://bensguide.gpo.gov/3-5/election/president.html>

Americký prezidencialismus

- Prezident má více moci
- Nemusí získat důvěru
- Systém brz a protivah
- Prezident má právo veta



Zdroje

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- <https://www.pewresearch.org/politics/2014/06/12/political-polarization-in-the-american-public/>
- Bakalářská práce : Politický systém Spojených států amerických - Vlastislav Čapka
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- <https://www.abc.net.au/news/2020-10-15/us-election-political-parties-explained-democrats-vs-republicans/12708296>

Děkuji za pozornost

